



PAOLO SOLERI Photograph by Harris Hastings Processing by Ralph Mills

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The following design sequence was compiled to follow the process of design from its initial stages to its full development. The drawings may be divided into two catagories: 1. freehand sketches from Paolo Soleri's sketchbook, 2. freehand presentation drawings to scale. The sketches were made by Paolo Soleri in a period of a year while he was also engaged in the production of crafts including bronze and clay wind bells. Other architectural projects contemporary with the Cosanti Foundation are Mesa City and various bridge designs. The freehand sketches were made in a tracing paper sketchbook with a ball point pen. The actual number of sketches made for this project are many more than printed here; however with Paolo Soleri's help the number was reduced to include only the most important and arranged in chronological order. The scaled drawings and models were executed by Paolo Soleri and his apprentices. One model is partially constructed of plaster by means of the silt forming technique which would also be used for building in concrete some of the full scale structures of the foundation. The actual size of the final drawing printed on the insert is approximately 60 ft. long and 8 ft. high.

The editors of the Student Publications of the School of Design acknowledge the cooperation of Paolo Soleri who made the material for this publication available and generously gave his assistance in organizing it. The text under each sketch was provided by Paolo Soleri for this publication. Richard Saul Wurman, the advisor to the staff, freely gave his enthusiasm and technical advice when it was needed. Dorothy Wurman drafted the map locating the Cosanti Foundation and Ralph Mills of the Visual Aids Department of N. C. State, photographed Paolo Soleri's work for the publication.

K.S. & R.T.

the development by Paolo Soleri of the Design for the **Cosanti Foundation** Arizona, U.S.A.



COSANTI FOUNDATION PROGRAM

OUTLINE

The foundation will be a planned environment to be established in Arizona, New Mexico or California.

On an untouched landsite and with enough space to secure freedom and growth, the foundation will build a complex of workshops, research facilities and living quarters.

This nucleus will eventually develop into a village which will function as a center for the arts and other cultural endeavors.

The foundation will seek the help and sponsorship of institutes of learning—and of anyone else concerned with man and the earth on which he lives.

OBJECTIVES

The quest for an environment in harmony with man.

Architecture as environment will be the primary concern of the foundation.

Construction and research will be the means to this end.

This will be pursued by students, apprentices, scholars, teachers, instructors, retired professors, members of the performing arts, artists and craftsmen.

- Elective courses available to students of colleges and universities will be given by resident instructors. This training will be complementary to academic learning.
- Apprentices will work in the foundation with the students and will be under the same guidance. Their training will be alternative to academic learning.
- 3) The retired professors, teachers, scholars and others will live and work in an environment showing concern for culture and will lend their experience and guidance to the younger members of the foundation.

Students and apprentices may learn through the curriculum of the many ways by which man and nature are reciprocally indebted.

The foundation will furnish all workshops, living quarters and cultural facilities.

The foundation will make available the teaching staff, the instructors, scholars, etc. This staff will be paid:

- A. By the productivity of instructors and apprentices.
- B. By the income from the foundation facilities.
- C. By institutes of learning having students at the foundation.
- D. By grants from industrial and non-profit foundations.

Paolo Soleri



GUNTIVE "ME" A WORD OF HEARING GUNTIVE KNOWNEDGE "I . LL GIVE OD TO BEAUTY DEND ITS MEANING TWENEDE

SEE + 3.

IN THIS FLYWIC WORLL THE FUTURATION. IS SHEN THE BOOK AS BEENY IN THE MANY STRAMM of THE BECANNING, WHAT THE PRECISIE ATM OF ANTROOMINS IN MAN AT URDENCY DOLLAND MOMONY AS PUE MOST FULL DAMENTAL ADPE POR A FUTURE OF gnace



monomit

... the place is the geology of the land, the grass—now green, now dead, and the sky



GEBUANY 63

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE FUHDATION IN THE SOUMI, BEAFEST . TO FIND OUT IF JULA SISTIFICAMUE IS THEAS AT IS HELESSARY TO BRING IN LAWSE THE MAYOR PROBLEM FACILI THE "LABOR" WORLD : AUTOMATION .. SUPPORTS MUTOMETION VUL PERFECT ITSELF SO COMPLETIEN AS TO TANCE OVER. BO 90% OF THE PHYSICIAL UPAK TWO MAJOR PROBATING WILL FACE MANY. 1. HOW TO DISTRIBUTE THE WEANTH

ENFORCED, BY MADMARTON OT MMM. 2 WHAT IS SIVE MANTI) SOTHING WE MY FIND LIVING A DENCANDING A UMWARGHE thomas,

IT IS SOMENUME I POMIC THAT NETER WENTURES OF ST RUGGLE TO GALL TEM OF TIME SOME PRECIOUS HOUR OF "LIESUNE! LENTA LUNU IS LET THE MUNDLEMEDER y olswarten of themate, man was real TO LIVE IN TERPOR FOR A LEFE EMPTYED OF NEEDS, OF NECOSED THESES, THE Ann MAT FUELY ITSENSE USEVERS IS A DEAD MAN.

THE SPECTER OF UNEMPTO YEAR WITH HAT BE FECTIONICAN. INE WIN BE FORCED. TO ALLEDT, SMANY TON MY HIDLENEDS, WE LANG SO COTESUME), THE SMM PROB DECTWE WIN BE TO FIND ONESSEVER MUDELS 2 DRIFTING FULL THE LIUB TO THE PUTREMENTONS. CROUSING. MEDIEN FROM NE 13112 TO THE BOULD WANTED I THOT A WHIGEQUEWERN THEND WONDEN IN MIL OF THIS . MOTING TO SAOUL TIME OTHER can say I mover it I more mener IT. I CONFUTED IT

> THEAR SECURE TO BE OTHY OHE MINUTER : WHILE MAN PROFILIENT IN THIS FORMO

... the thermal belt is 20-70 in winter, 70-100 in summer . . .

THE COMPORTOR CURISATION OR MUTDMATION SMAT



Avoanton & mon



FIND OHESELF UMPREPARED FOR a bong sought 'GIFT, (GREDITION) IS ONE OF LIFE'S IRONYES

74

- THE UNSPORTING BUT CONSTANT WANT OF MANTI HAS BREA THE 'ARGEORM TROM HEED ". OH THE THESHOLD OF THE ANTO MATTOR CULLIZATION, PROMISING MAN ATTA UMITLESS STORAGE OF LIESUNE. THE THEST THENE IS A PUEMTIFUL ANDEST OF CIMICISM O HERONY IN THE MA-ILGED FROM THAT MANN IS LEARNING TO UVE IN TENDOR OF A LIFE EMPTIED OF NECEDOS, OF NEEDED TASKS.
- a villant ville man do?
 - 2 HOU KILL WEAR BE DISTRIBUTED THE

THE SPECTER OF UNEWPOLISEMENT UNITHOT REFER TO INDIGENCE. THE "UNEMPLOYIED 4 KIN BE FORED TO ALLEPT A SALANY FOR INS UNDERES) HE MUST CONSUME. THE GRIMM PROSPECTIVE WILL BE TO FIND ONESSER, OTHE OF THE COUNTLESS, DRIFTING. AMOMS THE ENFERMENTING OF PLETTY. KIND OF A SLAVE TOU WIST FOR LIFE.... WAITHOUTH A CONFE QUENTIM TREND VOUGH IN M OFTUNS, NOTHMS. TO POINT AT AS OF ORE & OTH. DOUTHS.

IT IS WELL IN THE DENUM OF AN INDIFFERENT UNIVERS. THE POSSIBILITY THAT MUT. MY WISTOUT & LO CHENY SIMILAR IN ITS. PERFECTED MECATILY TO SOME MEET SOCIETY, DIFFE RENT THOM THOSE BEENVE THE BIOLOGICAL SPECIALISATION MEUTON BUT THOM THOSE BEENVE THE BIOLOGICAL SPECIALISATION MEUTON BUT DULP BE AN AUGU OF BAD FGIGLOSICAL VIEWERS, ANT UNIVERSITY

... where does the sun hit . . . and when . . . welcome or not?



... the work areas occupied by day are sheltered by the structure occupied by night...



THEM. IT MY BE MANTED OF SERVICES CAMPERATED ARE IMPOUNDED OF MACINDEMIE OF LIESUNEN WHERE THE MONNOUN RECOMMY UTILITYED FROM THE PRODUCTION - MANEFTANKE SCHEME OF OUR THECHOLOGSICA MECS. MISM. VILL BE HELPED IN FAMERS. MISM. VILL BE HELPED IN FAMERS. MONTO M SOME SERVICES UNDERED. HAY IN THE FLOW OF AFENTINE FRAMES. MOT. OR M ACTIVITIES MISTRUMESIAN THIS END.

THE PHISICA TRANSCOMMENTON OF OLD FRINTROMMENDET PEON BUY HT JO MEMORY. IT IS FER HE ATT UNDERSTRAND OF ENCLUDED GLOSSAL SHE BUT A VERY ENSA & SECONDARY FOR THE TANK OF EARLAND IN PEOPLE A WISSONTIAL PRESON RE INTERPUTY, CONTRACT, SPACE. SUBJOURS KU BE MEDING UP TO IT PRIMITIAN PECHNE IN ENVIRONME

MATT WARE IN THE SECOND & THE SAME IS & FAITER REFLACTION OF THE SAME UNDECANNES. GREED & SORTUS HEST EDNES, CANJA PRIMA OF PHOTE USUMESS OF GUR CITY, TOWNS, MAPPEN STRENDS

FRUSHING WIM DAVE OF 9E DELEADINGO INT TO MUCH FOR DE GOOD OF OTHER BODY AS FOR THE PULKETING OF THE ANNO, AS TO POIL THE PULKETING OF THE DOUL, OF AN TOS FATTIES CANTONS ASFISSING & IBGOMMATION LIKE STATUS I DESIDE IS ASPLETIOND THING WATCH I SURTIFIED ON THE REVES BOOP, SHOWING

...a site-less idea for work and dwelling platform ...



The PROJUMENTS SIGN IN A CHURCL IS ITS CONFRESSION PART MUST OF WHAT IS WONTHY OF FROME TWIS WHEN DE MEANS IN IS MISO APOOUR WAS HEND. & WOUL BOULD IF BE OTHERWISE : DIVE CAM MADERATIMO BAY WHAT ONE PRODUCES. IF THEN ONLY. SO ANCH. AT WITHER MY MADERATIONS IS THE MAKING - THAT THE RATIONANCESMY MENT IT.

4 IMGNATCHARTON J MISUMOFICESTANAUS. NOVE THAT THE ROMANTIL LAND OF ANT. NOVE THE RAMAD TRUTH M. A. UMINERALE. ROWLING TO COESE. BUZ JULS FROM ANTHON. CONSE. CORNERS IN ONE OF MIS OBSULATE LORANTIZI, MATT. 9 MAM INSTITUTE AS PARENE OF SUCH MORFIENER UTINESSE CAN GATEBULS BE BLANED FOR CANOUSTIES: IT MUST BE BLANED FOR UTINESSE. IS ITS OWNY UPDOOLHS.

5 MM) EFFORT OF SMMM ENDUCH PAGE try NE TO KNOD of BEENY PRAS OF AT USAS AND PRAGOTORY) IN THE DIRECTION OF THE INDAY BUR IS I'M EFFORT TOURND THE POXTERNA OF THE BASIC UMAN TRATS. POSJIBIC OF THE ONLY FLEMENT PATH IT The END DISTINGUISHIS MM FROM MIMM IM AR ROPHING OF THITUS. where usoom my that BE HOTTING, BUT THE MINTERNATION WINK. STOM OF MU MUT HAS MAPPEND Jon unoppen. I Fire CREATING WOULD BE THE MARTIN IN ITHERE OF THE YEST UMERISTENT .! THE DEAL .

...a percentage of work area is shaded part of the time mainly during the summer months...



... top platform: student and apprentice living quarters, lower platform: silt for model making (cranes over head), ground level: landscaped models... (A POSTERION) SUTTEME OF OPEN WORK DHOP FOR SLUT PILE MODEL MARHINGI. ... AND PLATFORM FOR STUDENS DUEMINS, 1:200

THE LOVER NEW EL IS FOR UMOSCAPTO MODEL · DISPLAYAED IT A ADATINOUS RIMS. ONLE OF THE DENNE BALL OF THIS SCHOENE IS UTS INDITTE. DERUE TO OPTENTATION. Those working when in so much WITER THE WOLLE WORK PLATFORME VOULD BE SHAMBITSO MUST OF THE BARY In within other party OF IT WOULD BE EXPOSED TO THE HOLE SUI . & THE BREFERENCE COULD MARKE WORKING DIPACUUT. SUCH SUTTIME IS MONTENP. PROPRIME TO A MELLOIL CLIMATE NOT TO UCINED BD

FARENS MORATING FROSTS. OR FREESING NIGHTS-

RADINAT HEAT FROM THE

CARPY NORDIDUA ENADRY HOUR CANCE THE MITISME THE UNITAL UDRABLE TELETERATURES - 2 UNIT IT THE PUNCTURES - 2 UNIT IT THE PUNCTURE.

WITE BREAKING DEVICES WOULD ACT MGO IN THE DAME DI-OLECTION. SUGA DEVICES CAM BUE DE THE STEWATHE OR RE THE FORMED NON-SOMEWORM WITL DITION.



FORUM. IF THE CONCERT OF MADE. IS THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE INTOMICIBLE BT Q

& THE INTRUSIBLE 15 SOLCHAR BY THE GREATIVE PROCESS THE CONCERT OF MAN ASTAN IS THE LABOR OF CREATIVITY.

AS OTHE MEDGEN OF CREATIVITY AS OTHE MERENT OF THE ETERNIM SEMIE TO EXERCIT OF THE ETERNIM CTION OF SOODS WAS OF. ESCHER SUBSEQUERY,

AND AN EVEN PRODUCED

Note there is present of man (using, torn . RETURNS . A SPARITURIN , 500 OVERTONMENT & A TECHOLOGY, OUT OVERTONNEL , HE WIN DOT OVERTON PARE DISCOVER, INVENTION, RATOM RETURN & PRODUCTION . AD JE COMPUTER SPECIES: . SO 15 OF EVUFIL REOLD PREAM OF A LIE SUME UFE: THE PRESEDOM TROUT MESO.

POSSIBELL BECAUSE OF THE UNUMAN STEALTH . DEMANDED BY TE EDIFICA ITOM OF THECHOLOGY, OF BECAUSE OF MEST THE INCANTATION . AD UNICA TOIS OFFECTIONOS SUBMITTED HAM. MAT IS TWO FACED UNOT A FUTURE TEADED UNOT A FUTURE TEADED UNOT A FUTURE TEADED UNOT A FUTURE TEADED TALK -(DS THEO AS COME TO BE SHTWHIMWINDER A FISICA STATUS OF

PLEMITUDE & REFACTING)

ANAL IS MUS MOW LOOKUS UP TO GODS OF COMMENTANCE ON UNE SHOE

... apprentices and students quarters within the structure of the umbrella...



... the wind-swept (preceding) scheme is abandoned for a wind-break wall...

BOR ENTER RE 20 CONSTRUCT THAT IS INE UN ACCEPT WANT WE TRINT TO BE FASE AS THE FOUNDATION FOR WANT WE THE SUPPOSED TO EXTERNOT FROM UNS MOST UNDER SELF : BATICENPEY.

July .63

MM IT BE THATH MAN IS THAT PARATION OF THE WORKS TO WARD THE ASLENDANCE OF FRIZZAVITY AS NETERATIATIVE TO STATISTICA WASN'E 9

THE SHEATTIAL IMPURY PREAS RIM MANITICAL PATTERTS IN WARCH TECHNOLOSICAL ENTER MUST CONSTRUCT EVER MONTE EXFLUENT SISTEMS. & BU-D DODING. NEOUCING CHAMESE TO WENCE EMANDER INTERVENTION. & POBBING STATISTIC OF MS. IMDIE FRIENCE TO BLOOD.

THEN THE CHEATING OF MARK TRAT IS THE CONCRETE RISUTTOOF MIS LONGING FOR NEMBAY IS TH ATTE FONTERPOMPT, ' JANOTING IS THE FONTERPOMPT, ' JANOTING IS THE FONTER OF DENOMSTRATIVE OF THE MONT REAL ECOTIONS IS THANK MANY MARKEN ECOTIONS IN THANK TO WERE GOES Y RESTERED THESE WILL CALLED ON LA MAN Y HIS LANGTER THANK OF SALE SA

... what the wall does on the vertical, the large bowl does horizontally ...



... now environment is bivalent: outside of the large bowl ... inside the large bowl ...



... the open world as nature is . . . the open microworld as man makes it ...



FUTURE PROSPARON, SEE F. PAPER

THE TEAMICAL EXPLOSION # HAS PHISICALLY PARAMENED THE BREA KINS DOWN ACCOUNTING IN THE "SOUCH OF MANN.

PHOTICLE OF SOUL ARE THUS PHOINS ON BITS OF MATTER. WEAVENUY ORGANIZED 17. CONSOLMER GOODS

THE COMMUNITION OF MAN & THINGS. IS DIRECT CONSEQUE NOE (? OR CANNE) OF THE POUTHOUG OF PRODUCTION.

WE DO NOT PRODUCE OUT DE THEEDAMY MORE. WE MUST CONSUME BECAUSE PRODUCTION 20 DIOTATES.

THIS MOTFICIALIZATION OF ENJITENG VIEW DEFIECTS THE ATOMIZATION OF VIEWES.

WELIVE AN EXPLOSED CIVILISATION

UNICES MORPHENS OF "COTUNE" AGUINE ENOUGH PORCE TO REMAINE BILLINTER MOUTH PORCE TO REMAINE BILLINTER MOUTH PORCE TO REMAINE THE MORE DEMAMONTS. "SOULS, AS IN OTHER THIGS AND CONDI-TLOMS DUD THE "NEW, ORDERS OF THE CHURCH THIS ATOMISSISTION WILL APPROXIMANE MORE MND MORE THE ANNOUTPHOUS CONDI. THOM OF GAOS THAT RESENTING, IS MAN A STATISTIC ON PHEND. MEMONT? AND IF SO IS THEADE A NEXT STEP THAT WILL POWE HIM HOM THIS ON DITION?

... wind-break wall and large bowl in a first integration ... FIVE VENES CILLES FESTIVALS, MUSICY DANCE

DRAMAY DISEAA MOULE & FUNDED LAPONY FINE MUTS ; FRAFTS DESIGN -INDUSTRY

Sol 8 - + IM SUCH CONTERT MAM'S DEFIA. NUE DE TATISTICAL TRUTH , IS MAM QUEST FOR IT OTHY. ORIGINAL & SIGNIFICAMAT. DIVINITY

How war UNBOOING warmeng OF THAT WHELE IT IS WHATTING THE DOING. TO PRODUCE TANKS KHULLIS HOT IS POSIBLY & PIVOTAL PROBLEM . TO ACCEPTIMIE OF THE THEM, THE PERT PREMESSIS FOR THE COMSTRUE, STON OF NE "DENINE ? OR IS A CANTERUL DESCRIMINATION OF AG DEME. THE TIEEDED OTANTY prating on is the room physic Then OF PETREALS SUCH PLUSTERS?

SHIENTIFIC REALITY IS A WERY FOREINS . LORLOT THE . NONE OF THE REUSIOUS MINDS OF THE AND ULUCO HOWE FORSELT, THUS THERE pecasioning, or not to REJECTION OF THE MATERIAL USRID CAM MEDLY BE GONSIDENED LITTERAN

DEALITY IS NOT THE UD BLD OUR SENSES OFFER TO US. YET OP TO JESTERIONS TUDIE SENSES UMBREDUR "GONNEUTIONZ, UNT THE SUBSTANCE OF WHAT HAVE SENSED.

NON SCHEPPISHISH NOUT MARS PROMINENS IS JOINED BY MEDAGE OR THE TRUTENENS OUR SEME ME EMPOUND MATI.

... the wall is a complex structure carved for suncontrolled work areas . . . it carries studios and quarters for apprentices and students . . . the base is for residences . . . two-level roadways . . .



OF PROTECTIVE ARRANGESTMENTEST THEM WATUS WARDA THE FEMININE WILL SING! HER PRECIOUS. POEMS. 123

HUM PITCHED ADHERT MURSAMUE MUGH AWE BRETCANDEL IFFE (EFFEAT OF PMEMOR (CAME!) IM BINGEDINS. THE OPEN PLAN UNFORE FELL NATE (AMOULTHISM) SEEDS MUNE OFFENDUE IN DITPENENTLY UNIT STEPLIUTY.

AS THE DESERTE OPENS HADER YOU FROM, THE SM DIFFSO MOUNTAINS. IN THE LAND STILL HORMHAMY CANTEDRILLAN, THE PREMEMOE OF A TREMENBOUS MAKE SOD. IS FEUT. A STATE DIVITING OF TEDRAFORMER & UNDEMITTING BEAM A WORLD DEMINIONS OF TELMSUUGH ITS. STOENEOUS STEERING & TELMSUUGH ITS. STOENEOUS STEERING & TELMSUUGH FEMMININE THE GAME OF GENTLE HEDS: MAKING. VA TAME BATT OF IT.

BLEEDING & EMASCULATE, BLEEDING WHITE BLOOD OTICRIMSON

LOTISITY GRAWEL THE LAWS FAIRY DETUCE DUSTY GRAWEL THE LAWS FAIRY OF INDIFFERENCE THE JOLE INDIFFE DETUCE OF THE JOLE GASPES IN DAMB INGSTRATICE! LATHSOME. DETER HEATER, A HARMITIER THE WEATER THE DEPOLATE ENMITY.

AND & CENTRE OF WILLS. THE HAMME RUNS OF THE LOST SALMFIES, THE FOUNDED BLADE OF THE DEFOR TO PUNCENE THE BLADDER & THE RUNA OF SISSER USUITIES. THE RUNA OF SISSER USUITIES. THE RUNA OF MANAGEMENT AND HAMENT

... life is there where clustering is in process



SEPTEMBER 63 ON RICCI

1 + PWAT IN FOMDOWNEWATT GODNESS Y SEWPLICITY INHERE TO LIFE JUM

122

- & BASIC DISTENT ON THE PRE.
- 3 monteness of INCAEDIBLE NAVER THAT PLEOLVE WERY COMPLEX PRO PREMS. BY OVER OVER SEMPLIFICED

ATTHE LOHSING FOR UNITY- CONTINUE TY TENDS TO CONFUSE DIFFERENT CATESOMESIINTO & INDECLERABLE ONGETESS:

- 5 THE "SINGLE TISJUE, OF THE EADTH-OTH ANS FUGHTENING CONHOTATIONS
- 6 CELLULMA (Stomistic) VISION OF GIFE ANDHIMOUS . MAN TOOL TO OTIENOUCH CHOT VERENITING GEDS.
- 7 ATIONIMITY AS A PRIORY QUAR IDENTITY BETWING INDIVIDUALS, COMO MANY TIMUE DENED) LEAVES A STUTITIED VITATING JARGETIM OF THE PEAKS AS WELL ASTRE -----

... the wall—curved and carved to shelter man (of a spherical cosmos) ...



... to join geology, grass and sky is now man's work ... post-structural ... non-statistical...



THE LESS ONE IS USED TO THE PRESENCE OF DEATH THE MORE OTHE CANT ALCEPT IT COURSEODLY A THEORETICY FOUL PROOF LIFE WOULD ENGENDRE & SENERAL ISTERIA FOR MY OCCASSION OF DEATH & THE OCCASSION OF DEATH IS AS FREQUENT AS TE OCCASSION OF BIRTH.

IF BETWING THOSE TWO WER REP SECRET - MISTERIES . MOTING IS BOIDH OF METAPHISICAL MATURE TWE BARANCE HAS NO SUBSTANCE to SHOW & NOTHING IZE MAINS AS TO THE "NECESSITY" OF LIFE

THAT WHILE IS IN EVITABLE MY

HOT BE HERESJARY ; IT IS SO THOD VIDER THE ONNIPOTENCE OFA GOD , HOT SO IF MAN IS FREED

SATITY IS NOT THE DEEPEDOTHED BUBALTY OF MAN.

HISTING IS THE TOUTBORTON OF HIS EXISTENCE

... detail of the large bowl ... studios on the threshold of the two environments: nature and the manmade... 127



... last sketch on this parcel of land ...





LOOK OUT (FINC) MATTER RESERVER CORE FOR PRYSELANC GUILINGS

IF MM IS ANITHNS IS ENDIED THAT VIRTUE COMPOSING BUIND FORCE-ENTERING INTO "UMM, CREATION VEDE THE STRACTUS UMM UIBRANE OF EDUCATED, ENERGY CAM SLOWED CONSTRUCT UPON SUMTING COSMOD AS UNDERECTIVE FENDINGTION THE HIS DISCRIMINATIVE WORLD OF THE UMM SPECIE (SALIKE)

AS SUCH SPECIE ORISINATED UMIT THE FIRST GLEAN OF LIFE ON EADTH THE INSTITUTE WISDOM OF MAN IS STILL THE MOST YOUD FOUNDATION FOR ITS SURVIVAL, AND WET AS SURVIVA IS FUT INTRINSTIC REA SOME TO BE ANT INSTRUMENTAL TO CONCLOUS EXISTENCE, IS THE DEEPENING OF THIS CONCLOUDINE WHIC IS THE SOLDING LISHTS FOR MAN'S ACTION MASH'S CREATIVITY IS THE EXISTE NTIM ASPECT OF THIS CONCOUNTE BY CREATING HE IS ASSENTING ME NEARLY, IT'S WOLPENDED, KILLFUL, COMPASS TO MARE, MO MATURANY GLORNUSLY MASUISMED EXISTENCE

HOT & DO THUS I MUL HOR I TINK THUS I MUR BUT I CNENTE THUS I MM.

... the better land founded . . . the contours of the 'mesa' suggest the physiognomy of the complex ...

135 0



THE FASLIMATION OF A LIFE IS IN THE CONTRANEMENT OF ALL SUCH DIVERSIFIED INTERSTRUCK TURES, IM A CARRIED TROUGH, COERENT, STRUCTURE,

DIVERSIFICATION ISTIMET A LIVING PRESSURE KEPING THE SKIMP OF THE TOTAL MENORUBE FIRM BUT VIBRANT.

SUCHT VIBRAMLE CARLIED BY EACHT MAD EVERY PARLED OF IT, IS TENTIAD THAN OF HUL NOTINGHIS EASEMETIM TRANT IS NOT CARRIED & PEUT TROUCH OUT

THE CONCERTATION, SEEMINGEY (ASN'M, IS ITSELF STRUCTURAL STRUCTURAL NOT IS & TRAME UBRIC BUT AS LITHETOTALINY

FOR A & BONSTONOTION, IM EJRAGULAR, WHY, THAT IS WHIT A GREATER ROMONESS FOR OPAQVE SUBSTA NGES. STONE METM., GLARS, THE A SOMEWARTH SIMILAR UL BRANCE IS THE THE QUALIFILING CARACTER FOR VALIDITY IM SPACE IN. THE A JIN SPIRIT. OF WHICH IS IN ITSEVE THE DENTOUTION THE PRESENCE. OF WHICH ITSEVE IS THE ESSENCE

... coordination of large structures ...



... articulation of wind-break wall ...



No WE SO TROUGHY PHENDMENONS, OF TAMINE & APRODUTIDAME. WARS MID NOTHENEHT, QUENT AND SURVIVAL, COHCENTRATION & DISPERETION (VISM & BANKSOTENNE. THM MOD FREDER SO WE GO. TROUGH MELLINGOV DAN PHE HONGHOUS,

TURNE SISNIFICANCE IS MANY

THERE IS THE IMMEDIATE MEANING. THAT MAKES LIFE LIVARME AS "CARRING OVER, OF THE LIVITY PLAENDUGATOR, MENNING - THAT MAKE LIFE DESIDATE BEAUSE IS THE SEEKING. OF THITSS. THEM WEE HOT WHET, MOD THE CUMPLE OF MENNING THEY CHORY BAY THEYR BECOMMENT, IS THE SAP ISTODING MAN UPPLISHT.

AS A SECOND HATURE, A MM WHITE INDO, PIDDULED TOW DUE FUTURE , LOWER SUPPER WE AND THE WAR DUE MANDER WE THEN ME DEMN MAND PANATATION OF HISTORY (BECKUSE MARKENS OF IT)

... land, structures and intermediate, the gardens ...



... the carved wall has achieved character and functional detailing... 10×50=300 100 ITTO PORPOSE Not ITS WASTE. 300×902700 100 MATERIALITY-1300. 159

The augustion of unstances pooles montaneous - any prister pooles Parsition while then when the A Manstonium ion process produces A DEMSIFICATION OF STRUCTURE, S MANUS NOTION PACE MORE MENTER PER EVBIC WINTS OF SOME MENTER MAN MARKES MATTER TO BE EVEN MORE SO A My STAND AS SIMBOL OF SOUTIFICATION OF OSMOS BY AM EMPRISED & PUND "SPIRITUANLY)

IT IS HIGH PROBABLY THAT MA. THERE HAR THO LOTIFITS FOR SPIRITUATURY BUT IT JUST HAPPEN THE OTHER WAY OR THE OTHER LIFE HAR COMERTING EXISTENCE ADSORABLY IN MANY "SPOTS, . & NOUL BY CONQUERT OR THANSFORMATION OR GOUGHT OR CONSTRUCTION OR TRANSF GUIDATION OR WILLTVENESS OR DESIDE OR INDIFFERENCE THE ROTION DEVISION PRIME IN THOSE DISTINIT & SO PATIETL & POTS MY JUST "PUSSA, MATTER INTO SPIRIT

AS MUCH AS IT IS POSIBLE THAT, MATTER BY INDIPERSALE GOR SLEER WERLAR ENTITICAL CAN SPALINY) MY TRIK EDMINIAI IN TRAMATORMING THEMSELEVES IN-EFFICIENT POBOTS WHENE IN THE SOFFICIENT OF METHODALITY SPIETUR LITY WOULD SLOWLY BUT SUBLY DILUTE INTO A WERY PARK OLEAN DENTLE, VIO WENT DEATH OFFICIENCY NORE SO IS THE SUDDER THEORY OF METTER AT THE COLL OF A SERVE SPIRTUR EWSTER

AS ISEE IT THAS WAS TO BE A ONE DAY NEWSIOUS EXPERIENCE NOT UNLIKE A "METOD, ACTOR. GOURNE AS A DEUSIOUS EXPERIENCE OF A SORT."

ABSENCE OF LOOD ONVELES MINTFOR THE LANCE OF REUSIONS EXPERIENCE

GOD IS MISSING. THE SOLD OF LUTHER FOR HEADM THIS EADING EXISTENCE IS AN INEUTODISE EVIL IN WHICH REDEMPTION IS DOG HROUGH DIVINE GRACE...

HIS CHNIMCH IS THE DEMOUNCIATION OF MYTHINS PHISICAL ISEE CONTEMPO XT PAMY SOCIETY). ... LITE IS SOMEACL - MI USU BUSINITES, THIS CARTE NS MI DET OF DEMITENCE,

THE CHURCH OF THE CONTEMPORANCE CHERCEINNEM RAPPORTENTING THE FAITH IN SALVATION TROUGH EFFICENCY & COMPOSITION

MATHYFOLD IPOCRISY CUTS DEEP IM SUCH TENETS ... EVEN MATURE SPERAGE CUENTRY DIT THIS :

EFFICIALLY, THAT'S SPECIALISATION PUTS AN ARMOUR AROUND THE WANG FUTSH TOTHE FINAL SUFFOLATION OF OF THE INDIVIDUAL INFELF. CONTROLT IS THE UNST REDIC ON A DIME WAY STATET, A DEAD END SMOOT.

CHATTANS BOULDAY MUEY, DILVENT TO THE CHATTANS BOULDAY MUEY, DILVENT DESCAUDING THE CAR ITSENE, THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE IT IS THE THE ECOTIVE OFFICE (WAITY ROOM) OF THE MITHINTEN OF THE BOSS OF MAR BOSSES; GOD, THUS CHATTEN THEI AS THE BOUL COMMENTING WHEN END DE A

... water tower with hinged platform ...

90

LOND SUNPGO NUDENS

AR

tho

VDmin . xtraction

CATADA

INGE

400

LIRMS

montos

Flowbruy 63 P.V

m

177



MA MY WORK OF THE PRODUCTION 170 OF A WHORSONIC COMINGS - THE LIKE OF THE OHSE WHE AND IN POSSIBLE PRODUCT OF A HOLE DISSIPPORTED INTERACLICATE SPECIES. WHE WOULD IN THIS CARE LOODANG. AT A UNWERSED CONFUTED S PRODUCTOR BY PAST CLOSS - UNICH PLEASH CENSED TO BE MECEDAMAY.

COMFORTABLE LIFE

THORE ME THE EXMEME POSITIONS MM "STALES IN THE PILAGENCE OF MISTERY ..., MAD MISTERY IS REALLY YOUR PROBLEM MOUL.

A FINDERNOVE POSITION FROM WHICH TO DUCHT ON MINTERY IS MONTENTERS. ISUSSIENT THAT EACH OF YOU DIN HIS OWN TANKE A WHICH, OURDING THE SITTE. MISTERY IS AN ARDUND YOU, STUTTE IS DOCUMENTED ENERY WERE AND WHAT IT A KAND OF CONCUSIVE REALTY! BEAUTY, THE ENEMENT YOU ARE AFTER. IN THIS WALK YOU STELTE A LOWO. 2010AL NEWTEDNESS WHAT THE SITE

this my come mout as you toold the sold, on LUTIFER ... On LUTIFER ICHING ON JOHN KERINEDY OR LER OSUMO ON TO YOUR SETT, ... BETILMY YOU AND YOUR MONTENTESS.

WAY AND WE DO WE DEADILY KEED A MONDANIN EXPERIENCE TO 12 4 Mon MONDANY PURDOVE? ISIT OOR PURDOVE THAT MONDAIN?

.............

IF WAE HAD COUNTE AS 50 MOINING MAD TWO MWINS WE WOULD HAVE HAVE HAVE A DIFFERENT EXPERIMENCE.

... construction techniques, using silt as a surface form ...

IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT A REVITALIZED SCHOOL MY DE MAND & DEVERSON OF PRE

186

unsines ;

100

PATRICA

work

VORK

CAT BUNNIN ROOT

m

VIPER

LORIC

elvin

-50

CON ENINEY

- graps

WHE NOUL SERVE TO SAY ; THE SLHOU IS WERE IM GRAND FREE DOOM YOU CAN MUES , THE MO PREAME FOR THE DISIFUTE THAT LIFE ITSELF ULL DEMANNO,

O MAR My SAN : THE SLAMOC IS USTERE YOU ARE COMSTRUCTED IN THE BOMBAYES OF ANTIPLE OUTEN DESMINES SO THINTTLE MANER DISKNAME SE FRONTO Un Proponte you For the TEAM FIRS FREEDOM UNE When NS CA BOU TO MOIDE TO

... reproportioning of carved wall ...

100= 5 m

120



THE THERE FOR FREEDOOM IS PRE COMPITIONED BY DISCIPLINE, THE 'ARBITRARY, HAWDUED IT SCHOOL SO THAT THE POTENTIAL REFERENCE OF VIDTUE MY ALL BE RENPEOTED IN ITS ENTINETY, DOES NOT THINK IN ACCONDITIT THE PRIMARY FACT THANT SCHOOLING MEANS . SUIDATTLE OF THE "ITLEDUCATED .. AMONY THE FAILSE IDOUS OF THE SHOLDT-WITHASS, BUT PARAGED EDUCA. THOM IS IMDIEGO THIS SAME SHORT WITTINS. THIS DISCIPLITIE IBER REPARTS FAUSE DISCHIPUNE WHEN EVENTASCHE THE STUDENT TO ASSIMILATE SULLA PACAGED 14WAY LOSK.

190

BRUSH ON INFORMATION IS DENTE BLOUS PECNUSE SUGGESTS (FOREFUL W) THAT LIFE IS AN HORIZOMAN THAT LIFE IS AN HORIZOMAN THETHOMOROUS SPREND OUT IN EVE RY (ONE PEANE) DIRECTION WHIT LITTLE DISCREMENTION ATTACKED TO IT

THE SUBSMISSION TO EDUCATIVE RULES AT FINES WATT JUDGEMENT-IS HARD My MEAN THE DESISTANCE LATER ON, TO THE MUBITUME, RULES IMPOSED BY "HUDBOATON MODES, THAT'S TO SAY THE TYSTE OF AT OUTEN DISHIPUTUE IM THE FORMATIVE HAR IS PROPITIOUS FOR THE ACQUISITION OF TRAT IMPLES DISTING OF FIFTER ENERTOOM IDEAMY SOUGHT MTD MENTICATION OF SUNDENTS MTD MENTICATION OF SUNDENTS THE IDUSTRICTION OF SUNDENTS MAD THE VIEWERSE

... carvings in the carved wall by the silt form technique...


OF STRUCTURE MAD MAN .: THE OPPOSITION OF A LONDASSIO MATE UNIVERSE TO A STRUCTURAL UNIVERSATE IS THE UNANTICAUST WAS SEEKING FOR HOMOMECANIC TO EVOLVE IN HOMO -CREATOR IF STRUCTURE WAS THE IDEAL TO PUDSUE, THEN MM IS A WEAR SUPERFLOUS ALLIDENT, NATURE USLI MALAYS BE THE UNSURARS SED STRUCTURALIZING FORCE, THE FASHONABLE STRUCTURING OF MAR IS A SUNDARY, INFANTINE PLASIAMISM OF THE SOFIETICA TEO & MADAMENTY EXFORTLESS PRODUCTIVITY OF MATURE. THE SOUL LEMATENER IT MY BE

IS THE FIRSTILACRIMAN HAPPENIN JIMA TEERS-DAY UNIVERSE, THOSE FIRST TEARS, PREMOMITORS OF AN EVE THAT WILL SEE, ME THE POST STUCTURIN PHENOMENOM OF MA m soquaran REALTY, WE BID PHASICAL PLATFORM ON WING THE BULLDING OF COMPASSIO MATE MAM WILL TRA TO RIASSIMILATE THE MEANTHING UNIVERSAL DEMECTISM FOR A DOWNER ENSIVE TEAMSFILY URATION DEMANOS GREATFUNDESS Not

SO IT IS THAT IM MULLITEAULE FOR INSTANCE, STRUCTURE WAS CONCERTED BY THE ESIDTIMUS

... detailing of large bowls and insertion of tall groundplatforms ...

THE LIESUNE OF MAN Ways be CANSO IN SLOTH, PLAYFUL_ NESS OR POIGNATICY. IF SLOTH, ONE IS A REGRESSIVE NON-FORCE, THE MOST FROMTIC ACTIVITIES IM THE MOTI LIESUIVE SUSPENTION CABURG TIME WILL NOT DELLEVE NOR COLLEGTIONS & EXUBITS REDEME THIS WITHDITION SUCH ACTIVITY UNABLE TO CISER UM Geneme ANTS TINS THE NODULAR CORE OF UNIVE RSDA MAM, IT MARCH OF LEGITI MARCY FOR LIFE UMM ADMITH STRATION IN PLYFULMESS ONE IS CONS.

203 17

TANTLY PRESSING ON THE SKIH OF THE REAL FROM UNDER MAD EVEN THOO PUNCTURING OF IT MAD WINGEQUENT UBERATION IS PRO BIGMATIC, THE "SURFACE TENTION CONDITION IS THE CLUSSER DAVE MMY GET TO THE GIVINGSTATUS. HANT IS A STATUS OF FECONDID

IN POSNATICY THE AND OF THE LIVING IS AGUOR, PUNY BECK. MES SECF-DISCOULDY AND CLANT IT THE HYDOCESS OF EVOLUTION, TARGEN 17, THE STORAGE OF UMANNE HESS IS EN RICED, MM'S EXPRES. SIDN WAS AN OTHER PMETICLE OF ETERATION, TO CONFRONT THE SEA OF UNIVERSAL INDIFFERENCE THE

THE FOSTERIARY OF THE CANSE

ELENAPORS

... the shaft at the center and the suspended (hinges and cables) ground-platform ...

10 MINISTRATION

11

WAXTERUL GOMON & 200 TRUGAN MARY

FIPST CENTRAT CONTUS / Decoud Constant constant (GOTHE) / 1 + FIPST SUDPACE JO FINISH IN SILT

second sict suntacte.

62

THERE WILL BE LEATEDS FOR SCIENTIFIC EXPLORATION, POPUL LATED BY THE NEW BUSEDS. POSSIBLY DIFFERENT EVEN ANL SIDUOSICALLY.

THERE WILL BE CENTERS OF Show uction. Avoided By MAR.

THERE VILL BE THE BUCK OF UMATITY MOBBING THE CENTEDS OF LESVIE MI THE WILDLE THESS PARKS ...

THERE WILL BE COMUTITIES OF PEWLIARS; WERE FEW OR MATHY VILL KORIC AT THEY AESTETIC DIVERMIS, THEY VILL BE VERT IN PETS CASES.

THERE WILL BE FLOODS OF HOMADS MOULTYS THEMSELVES MAD BELOT. GINS. IN GUILDED POWERHOUSES

HERE WILL BE PUTES MID MISSIO HAMBES PROME NO THE SALVATION OF SOUGS ALL THE WERE ABOUT.

ALL THIS STUTIFICATION MUST NOT COME ABOUT.

... casting procedure by horizontal layers . . . silt as form media ...

SCAFROLDINK

SILT

IPE

This plan is a case of the cart before the horse. Not knowing the character of the horse, its capital energies, its reliability, one has nonetheless planned the best cart abstractly conceivable. Although the horse is not there yet, the journey is somewhat planned and the ground itself chosen.

More than a cart, it is a train capable of successive 'extensions'. One single wagon will already make a useful instrument. With the horse power increasing, the carts and the loads will multiply.

The land:

It is a parcel of about 1 square mile, of which two-thirds is in the Prescott National Forest. The Forest surrounds it from the east, south and west as a natural barrier to the encroachment of 'civilization'.

Topographically the land is isolated on the south and west side by deep canyons. On the north, the drop is about 300' from the upper level of the land and the Little Ash Creek runs about 9 months a year towards the west and then in the canyon moving south. The parcel itself slopes gently toward the south starting from a convex (skyward) arch on the north rim.

The elevation of about 4100' puts the land within the Arizona prairie belt. The spare grass is green after the winter and summer rains. The rest of the year it is evenly of the most beautiful pale gold.

The ground in the plateau is 60 percent or so loose rocks and stone. The soil is kept soft by the winter frosts. By forming an artificial lake in the Ash Creek bed, the rich soil thus excavated could be moved on the plateau to form the garden areas. The rocks dredged in suitable ditches and holes would constitute air wells for the growth of trees.



Plan view of model wax crayon on paper and cardboard The lake below, besides being a reliable source of water for the foundation, could be a good camping site.

The plan:

This specific plan results from the encounter of an idea with the described site broadly responding to its demands.

This encounter had to be consumed within a 'heavenly' determinant: *if the cosmography governing the land was square*, that is, if a square sun rising vertically on the straight horizon would describe a square orbit in the cubical sky, the scheme of the structure and its parts would be square. *For our spherical (elliptical) cosmography* the structural morphology, parts and all, is spherical (curved).

The reason for making such dependence is not far-fetched because in the foundation most of the activities are to be developed in sheltered but open spaces. To succeed in this, the main problem is to tame the sun by selecting those radiations that are 'kind' and rejecting those that are 'unkind'. Its curved trajectory demands curved 'traps'.

The movements of the sun in the sky:

The long, hot, horizontal, east and west intrusions, and the mid-day blasting vertically of summer, in winter its shorter and inclined warmth were causal in the choice of the two schemes adopted. One, a *micro-structure* sheltering individual or small group activities, is repetitively used.

The other, a *macro-structure* sheltering similar activities this time compactly grouped is used in three variations.

Very generically the micro-structures are 'vertically efficient'. The macro-structures are horizontally efficient. The first, like a hand sheltering

Oblique view of model wax crayon on paper and cardboard





Micro-structure model cardboard and plaster cast in silt



Micro-structure model cardboard and plaster cast in silt the lighted match; the other, as a two-hand bowl catching falling water (falling sunlight). The physiological similitude stops there, all structures being inscribed in elemental geometric configurations.

The micro-structure is an apse trapping (if open to the south) most of the winter sunshine projecting into it, slowly releasing it through the spring, cutting it out almost totally during the summer months, gradually recapturing it again with fall progressing . . .

The macro-structure is also producing a microclimate zone but more extensively than intensively. In this case, the climatic zones are indeed multiple but broadly divided into two groups; under the *bowl* is a shaded volume where coolness can be increased by vegetation and water. *This volume is of the ground environment*, crisscrossed by breezes and winds. It is rain sheltered. The winter sun will cut deep into it on the east-south-west sides.

Within the bowl is a wind-sheltered volume. A system of movable shading devices suspended to the structural cable system permits either shade for most of this volume or lets it be sun-bathed. Thus, in winter the bowl will be a great collector of sun energy. In summer, a vast shaded space.

Access gates between the pillars elliptically displayed to support the structure can be open (summer) or closed (winter) to accentuate the climatic advantages.

This upper volume is a man-made micro-environment sharply contrasting the surrounding nature. Polychromy will enhance the spatial complexity and further distinguish its man-made character from the quasi-monochromatic landscape (green and blue after the rains, pale yellow and blues most of the year).



Section through apse, suspended ground containing mobile dwelling units and earth houses (micro-structure),

wax crayon on paper



Section through bowl work area (macro-structure), wax crayon on paper

Moving through the gates from one environment, clustered and finite, to the other, open and infinite, should be a momentous experience.

The two described basic schemes have to be now organized in a working complex. For the microstructures this is done by coupling them back to back then repeating the coupling contiguously and developing it further tri-dimensionally on multiple levels: the elementary function-structure of the apse enriches into a multiple-purpose organism.

There is thus, a series of apsidal volumes: open on the south side for sheltered open-air workshops, a twin series facing north, open or glazed for optimum north light studios: good centers of work in winter as well as summer. Sandwiched in between the apses are two levels of passageways: one level of studios and classrooms and above a continuous suspended ground, where mobile dwelling units are located, for students and apprentices.

At the feet of the apses are earth houses for permanent residents.

Thus, this long structure has become a thoroughfare serving the whole community to which it is itself furnishing studios, workshops, dwellings, suspended gardens, etc. Furthermore, it envelops and shelters on the north side the ground that is to be transformed into a terraced garden reaching under the three macro-structures and closely following the contours of the land.

The relationship between all the facilities incorporated in the thoroughfare varies according to the axial orientation. This causes functional and visual changes.

Paolo Soleri

Detail from elevation wax crayon on paper



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